# CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**Expressed in Canadian Dollars** 

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

# FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2018

# **Head Office Address**

13236 Cliffstone Court, Lake Country, British Columbia, Canada V4V 2R1

# **Registered and Records Office Address**

804 – 750 West Pender Street Vancouver, British Columbia V6C 2T7

# NOTICE OF NO AUDITOR REVIEW OF INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Under National Instrument 51-102, Part 4, subsection 4.3(3) (a), if an auditor has not performed a review of the interim financial statements; they must be accompanied by a notice indicating that the financial statements have not been reviewed by an auditor.

The accompanying unaudited interim financial statements of the Company have been prepared by and are the responsibility of the Company's management.

The Company's independent auditor has not performed a review of these financial statements in accordance with standards established by the Chartered Professional Accountants of Canada for a review of interim financial statements by an entity's auditor.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

Expressed in Canadian Dollars

	March 31, 2018	S	eptember 30, 2017
ASSETS			
Current Cash Receivables Subscriptions receivable (Note 6)	\$ 484,628 85,584 3,500	\$	71,174 20,703
Prepaids	 173,731		6,197
	747,443		98,074
Exploration and evaluation assets (Note 3)	4,282,684		3,536,661
Land, building and equipment (Note 4)	 273,614		267,340
	\$ 5,303,741	\$	3,902,075
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY  Current			
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Due to related parties (Note 7) Loans payable (Note 5)	\$ 123,910 234,215 740,923	\$	327,233 194,384 914,172
	1,099,048		1,435,789
Shareholders' equity			
Capital stock (Note 6) Subscriptions received in advance	17,468,887		14,789,635 4,000
Share-based payment reserve (Note 6)	2,197,801 7,836		1,260,880 7,836
Equity component of convertible loans (Note 5)	(15,469,831)		(13,596,065)
Equity component of convertible loans (Note 5)	 4,204,693		2,466,286

**Nature and continuance of operations** (Note 1) **Subsequent events** (Note 13)

# On behalf of the Board:

"Wally Boguski"	Director	"Alphonse Ruggiero"	Director
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CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF LOSS AND COMPREHENSIVE LOSS

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

Expressed in Canadian Dollars

	Tl	ree Months Ended March 31, 2018	T	Three Months Ended March 31, 2017	Six Months Ended March 31, 2018	Six Months Ended March 31, 2017
EXPENSES						
Amortization (Note 4)	\$	2,786	\$	1,993	\$ 5,571	\$ 3,988
Consulting fees		73,000		33,000	155,500	57,597
Directors fees (Note 7)		6,432		5,144	12,815	8,914
Loss (gain) on settlement of debt		46,023		(26,511)	39,023	(26,511)
General, rent and administrative		13,498		19,980	34,353	35,540
Management fees (Note 7)		152,700		30,765	182,987	61,881
Office and miscellaneous		82,989		53,704	132,523	93,375
Professional fees		33,944		21,652	79,049	52,471
Property investigation		16,956		-	16,956	-
Regulatory fees		42,007		9,253	68,131	11,404
Salary		579		597	1,451	1,043
Share-based compensation (Note 6 and 7)		465,745		-	1,086,594	-
Transfer agent fees		5,224		6,833	7,933	7,301
Travel and promotion		34,638		15,621	50,880	27,185
Loss and comprehensive loss for the period	\$	(976,521)	\$	(172,031)	\$ (1,873,766)	\$ (334,188)
Basic and diluted loss per common share	\$	(0.02)	\$	(0.00)	\$ (0.03)	\$ (0.01)
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding		57,391,883		44,441,644	54,438,455	43,419,644

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management) Expressed in Canadian Dollars

FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31

			Subscriptions		Equity Component of		
	Number of		received in	Share-based	-		
	shares	Capital stock		payment reserve	Loans	Deficit	Total equity
September 30, 2016	41,872,417	\$ 12,945,312	\$ 140,250	\$ 1,260,880	\$ 7,836	\$ (12,871,650)	\$ 1,482,628
Private placements	115,000	40,250	(40,250)	-	-	-	-
Share issuance costs	-	(5,689)	_	-	-	_	(5,689)
Exercise of warrants	1,667,000	333,400	(100,000)	-	-	_	233,400
Shares issued for debt settlement	1,325,577	371,162	_	-	-	_	371,162
Shares is sued for mineral properties	3,500,000	935,000	-	-	-	-	935,000
Loss for the period	-	-	-	-	-	(334,188)	(334,188)
March 31, 2017	48,479,994	14,619,435	-	1,260,880	7,836	(13,205,838)	2,682,313
Exercise of warrants	742,500	170,200	4,000	-	-	_	174,200
Loss for the period	=	-	-	-	-	(390,227)	(390,227)
September 30, 2017	49,222,494	14,789,635	4,000	1,260,880	7,836	(13,596,065)	2,466,286
Share issuance costs	-	(52,428)	-	-	-	-	(52,428)
Private placements	7,500,000	2,020,000	-	-	-	-	2,020,000
Exercise of options	665,000	232,175	-	-	-	-	232,175
Exercise of warrants	450,000	227,250	-	-	-	-	227,250
Fair value of exercise of options	-	144,002	-	(144,002)	-	-	-
Fair value of exercise of warrants	-	35,000	-	(35,000)	-	-	-
Warrants issued as finders' fees	-	(29,329)	_	29,329	-	_	-
Shares issued for debt settlement	112,727	102,582	_	-	-	_	102,582
Share-based compensation	-	-	-	1,086,594	-	-	1,086,594
Subscription received in advance	-	-	(4,000)	-	-	-	(4,000)
Loss for the period		_				(1,873,766)	(1,873,766)
March 31, 2018	57,950,221	\$ 17,468,887	\$ -	\$ 2,197,801	\$ 7,836	\$ (15,469,831)	\$ 4,204,693

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

Expressed in Canadian Dollars

FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31,

	2018		2017
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Loss for the period	\$ (1,873,766)	\$	(334,188)
Item not affecting cash:			
Amortization	5,571		3,988
Foreign exchange loss	2,000		-
Interest on loans payable	20,701		21,366
Interest on mortgage payable	7,405		7,405
Loss (gain) on settlement of debt	39,023		(26,511)
Share-based compensation	1,086,594		-
Changes in non-cash working capital items:			
Increase (decrease) in due to related parties	39,831		(210,851)
Increase in receivables	(64,881)		(9,340)
Increase in prepaids	(167,534)		(1,863)
Increase (decrease) in accounts payable and accrued liabilities	 (174,323)		515,430
Net cash used in operating activities	 (1,079,379)		(34,564)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Proceeds from issuance of shares	2,020,000		-
Proceeds from the exercise of options	228,675		-
Proceeds from the exercise of warrants	221,250		233,400
Repayment on mortgage liability	(19,746)		(7,405)
Loan payable	8,950		127,500
Loan repayment	(134,000)		(141,000)
Share issuance costs	 (52,428)		(5,689)
Net cash provided by financing activities	 2,272,701		206,806
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Acquisition of equipment	(11,845)		(15,000)
Exploration and evaluation assets expenditures	 (768,023)		(240,012)
Net cash used in investing activities	 (779,868)		(255,012)
Change in cash for the period	413,454		(82,770)
Cash, beginning of period	 71,174		101,983
Cash, end of period	\$ 484,628	\$	19,213
Cash paid during the period for interest	\$ 27,150	\$	-
Cash paid during the period for income taxes	\$ -	\$	
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Supplemental disclosure with respect to cash flows (Note 10)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

Expressed in Canadian Dollars

FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2018

# 1. NATURE AND CONTINUANCE OF OPERATIONS

The Company was incorporated under the Business Corporations Act (British Columbia) on July 20, 2009 and is publicly listed and traded on the TSX Venture Exchange ("TSX-V") under the symbol CLM. The Company is currently engaged in the identification, acquisition and exploration of precious metal resources in Canada. The Company's head office is 13236 Cliffstone Court, Lake Country, British Columbia, V4V 2R1, Canada. The Company's registered and records office is located at #1400 – 1225 Howe Street, Vancouver, British Columbia, V6Z 2K8, Canada.

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the assumption that the Company will be able to realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of business rather than through a process of forced liquidation. The operations of the Company were primarily funded by the issuance of capital stock and proceeds from loans payable. Certain of the Company's loans payable matured during the year ended September 30, 2017 without repayment (Note 5).

The continued operations of the Company are dependent on its ability to develop a sufficient financing plan, receive continued financial support from related parties, complete sufficient public equity financings or generate profitable operations in the future. These material uncertainties may cast significant doubt on the entity's ability to continue as a going concern. The condensed consolidated interim financial statements do not include any adjustments to the amounts and classifications of assets and liabilities that might be necessary should the Company be unable to continue business.

## 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

## **Basis of presentation**

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements, including comparatives have been prepared using accounting policies consistent with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") and in accordance with International Accounting Standards ("IAS") 34, Interim Financial Reporting.

The policies applied in the condensed consolidated interim financial statements are presented below and are based on IFRS' issued and outstanding as of May 29, 2018, the date the Board of Directors approved the condensed consolidated interim financial statements. None of these standards are expected to have a significant effect on the condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis except for certain financial assets measured at fair value. In addition, these condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared using the accrual basis of accounting, except for cash flow information.

### **Principles of consolidation**

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements include the accounts of the Company, its wholly-owned Mexican subsidiary Minera Sierra Gioc SA and its wholly owned United States subsidiary Sierra Iron Ore USA. Control exists when the Company has the power, directly or indirectly, to govern the financial and operating policies of an entity so as to obtain benefits from its activities. All significant inter-company transactions and balances have been eliminated upon consolidation.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

Expressed in Canadian Dollars

FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2018

# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont'd...)

## Estimates, judgments and assumptions

The preparation of the Company's condensed consolidated interim financial statements requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting year. Estimates and assumptions are continually evaluated and are based on management's experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

The areas which require management to make significant judgments, estimates and assumptions in determining carrying values include, but are not limited to:

### Significant Judgments

### Deferred taxes

The Company recognizes the deferred tax benefit related to deferred income and resource tax assets to the extent recovery is probable. Assessing the recoverability of deferred tax assets requires management to make significant estimates of future taxable profit. In addition, future changes in tax laws could limit the ability of the Company to obtain tax deductions from deferred income and resource tax assets.

## Functional currency

The determination of a subsidiary's functional currency often requires significant judgment where the primary economic environment in which they operate may not be clear. This can have a significant impact on the consolidated results of the Company based on the foreign currency translation method.

### Significant Estimates

## Share-based compensation

Share-based compensation is determined using the Black-Scholes option pricing model based on the estimated fair value of all share-based awards at the date of grant and is expensed to the statement of loss and comprehensive loss over each award's vesting period. The Black-Scholes option pricing model utilizes subjective assumptions such as expected price volatility and expected life of the option. Changes in these input assumptions can significantly affect the fair value estimate.

### Non-cash transactions

The valuation of shares issued in non-cash transactions. Generally, the valuation of non-cash transactions is based on the value of the goods or services received. When this cannot be determined, it is based on the fair value of the non-cash consideration. When non-cash transactions are entered into with employees and those providing similar services, the non-cash transactions are measured at the fair value of the consideration given up using market prices.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

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FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2018

# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont'd...)

## Foreign exchange

The functional currency is the currency of the primary economic environment in which the entity operates and has been determined for each entity within the Company. The functional currency for all entities within the Company is the Canadian dollar. The functional currency determinations were conducted through an analysis of the consideration factors identified in IAS 21, *The Effects of Changes in Foreign Exchange Rates*.

Transactions in currencies other than the Canadian dollar are recorded at exchange rates prevailing on the dates of the transactions. At the end of each reporting period, the monetary assets and liabilities of the Company that are denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the rate of exchange at the statement of financial position date while non-monetary assets and liabilities are translated at historical rates. Revenues and expenses are translated at the exchange rates approximating those in effect on the date of the transactions. Exchange gains and losses arising on translation are reflected in profit or loss for the year.

## **Exploration and evaluation assets**

Upon acquiring the legal right to explore a property, costs related to acquisition and exploration are capitalized by property until the commencement of commercial production. If commercially profitable ore reserves are developed, capitalized costs of the related exploration and evaluation assets are reclassified as mining assets and amortized using the unit of production method. If, after management review, it is determined that capitalized acquisition and exploration costs are not recoverable over the estimated economic life of the exploration and evaluation assets, or the exploration and evaluation assets are abandoned, or management deems there to be an impairment in value, the exploration and evaluation assets are written down to their net realizable value.

Any option payments received by the Company from third parties or tax credits refunded to the Company are credited to the capitalized cost of the exploration and evaluation assets. If payments received exceed the capitalized cost of the exploration and evaluation assets, the excess is recognized as income in the year received. The amounts shown for exploration and evaluation assets do not necessarily represent present or future values. Their recoverability is dependent upon the discovery of economically recoverable reserves, the ability of the Company to obtain the necessary financing to complete the development, and future profitable production or proceeds from the disposition thereof.

### **Impairment**

At the end of each reporting period, the Company's assets are reviewed to determine whether there is any indication that those assets may be impaired. If such indication exists, the recoverable amount of the asset is estimated in order to determine the extent of the impairment, if any. The recoverable amount is the higher of fair value less costs to sell and value in use. Fair value is determined as the amount that would be obtained from the sale of the asset in an arm's length transaction between knowledgeable and willing parties. In assessing value in use, the estimated future cash flows are discounted to their present value using a pre-tax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the asset. If the recoverable amount of an asset is estimated to be less than its carrying amount, the carrying amount of the asset is reduced to its recoverable amount and the impairment loss is recognized in profit or loss for the period. For an asset that does not generate largely independent cash inflows, the recoverable amount is determined for the cash generating unit to which the asset belongs.

Where an impairment loss subsequently reverses, the carrying amount of the asset (or cash-generating unit) is increased to the revised estimate of its recoverable amount, but to an amount that does not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined had no impairment loss been recognized for the asset (or cash-generating unit) in prior years. A reversal of an impairment loss is recognized immediately in profit or loss.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

**Expressed in Canadian Dollars** 

FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2018

# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont'd...)

## Decommissioning and restoration provision

The Company recognizes liabilities for statutory, contractual, constructive or legal obligations associated with the retirement of exploration and evaluation assets and equipment, when those obligations result from the acquisition, construction, development or normal operation of the assets. The net present value of future rehabilitation cost estimates arising from the decommissioning of plant and other site preparation work is capitalized to mining assets along with a corresponding increase in the rehabilitation provision in the period incurred. Discount rates using a pretax rate that reflect the time value of money are used to calculate the net present value. The rehabilitation asset is depreciated on the same basis as mining assets.

The Company's estimates of reclamation costs could change as a result of changes in regulatory requirements, discount rates and assumptions regarding the amount and timing of the future expenditures. These changes are recorded directly to mining assets with a corresponding entry to the rehabilitation provision. The Company's estimates are reviewed annually for changes in regulatory requirements, discount rates, effects of inflation and changes in estimates. Changes in the net present value, excluding changes in the Company's estimates of reclamation costs, are charged to profit and loss for the period.

As at March 31, 2018 and 2017, the Company has no decommissioning or restoration obligations.

## Land, building and equipment

Land, building and equipment is recorded at cost and amortized using the declining balance method at the following rates per annum.

Computer equipment 55% to 100% per annum

Furniture and equipment 20% per annum Machinery and equipment 30% per annum Vehicles 30% per annum Building 4% per annum

Land, building and equipment that is withdrawn from use, or has no reasonable prospect of being recovered through use or sale, are regularly identified and written off. Current year additions are amortized at half of the normal rate. The assets' residual values, depreciation methods and useful lives are reviewed, and adjusted if appropriate, at each reporting date.

Subsequent expenditures relating to an item of land, building and equipment are capitalized when it is probable that future economic benefits from the use of the assets will be increased. All other subsequent expenditures are recognized as repairs and maintenance.

## Flow-through shares

Canadian Income Tax legislation permits an enterprise to issue securities referred to as flow-through shares, whereby the investor can claim the tax deductions arising from the renunciation of the related resource expenditures. The Company accounts for flow-through shares whereby the premium paid for the flow-through shares in excess of the market value of the shares without flow-through features at the time of issue is credited to other liabilities and included in profit or loss at the same time the qualifying expenditures are made.

## **Share-based compensation**

The Company grants stock options to acquire common shares of the Company to directors, officers, employees and consultants. An individual is classified as an employee when the individual is an employee for legal or tax purposes, or provides services similar to those performed by an employee.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

**Expressed in Canadian Dollars** 

FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2018

# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont'd...)

### **Share-based compensation** (cont'd...)

The fair value of stock options is measured on the date of grant, using the Black-Scholes option pricing model, and is recognized over the vesting period. Consideration paid for the shares on the exercise of stock options is credited to capital stock. The effect of forfeitures is accounted for as they occur.

In situations where equity instruments are issued to non-employees and some or all of the goods or services received by the entity as consideration cannot be specifically identified, they are measured at fair value of the share-based payment. Otherwise, share-based compensation is measured at the fair value of goods or services received.

### **Financial instruments**

## Financial assets

The Company classifies its financial assets into one of the following categories, depending on the purpose for which the asset was acquired. The Company's accounting policy for each category is as follows:

Fair value through profit or loss - This category comprises derivatives, or assets acquired or incurred principally for the purpose of selling or repurchasing it in the near term. They are carried in the statement of financial position at fair value with changes in fair value recognized through profit or loss.

Loans and receivables - These assets are non-derivative financial assets with fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in an active market. They are carried at cost less any provision for impairment. Individually significant receivables are considered for impairment when they are past due or when other objective evidence is received that a specific counterparty will default.

Held-to-maturity investments - These assets are non-derivative financial assets with fixed or determinable payments and fixed maturities that the Company's management has the positive intention and ability to hold to maturity. These assets are measured at amortized cost using the effective interest method. If there is objective evidence that the investment is impaired, determined by reference to external credit ratings and other relevant indicators, the financial asset is measured at the present value of estimated future cash flows. Any changes to the carrying amount of the investment, including impairment losses, are recognized in the statement of loss and comprehensive loss.

Available-for-sale - Non-derivative financial assets not included in the above categories are classified as available-for-sale. They are carried at fair value with changes in fair value recognized directly in equity. Where a decline in the fair value of an available-for-sale financial asset constitutes objective evidence of impairment, the amount of the loss is removed from equity and recognized through profit or loss.

All financial assets except for those at fair value through profit or loss are subject to review for impairment at least at each reporting date. Financial assets are impaired when there is any objective evidence that a financial asset or a group of financial assets is impaired. Different criteria to determine impairment are applied for each category of financial assets, which are described above.

The Company has classified its cash at fair value through profit and loss. The Company's receivables and due from a related party are classified as loans and receivables.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

**Expressed in Canadian Dollars** 

FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2018

# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont'd...)

## Financial instruments (cont'd...)

### Financial liabilities

The Company classifies its financial liabilities into one of two categories, depending on the purpose for which the liability was incurred. The Company's accounting policy for each category is as follows:

Fair value through profit or loss - This category comprises derivatives, or liabilities acquired or incurred principally for the purpose of selling or repurchasing it in the near term. They are carried in the statement of financial position at fair value with changes in fair value recognized in the statement of loss and comprehensive loss.

Other financial liabilities - This category includes amounts due to related parties and accounts payables and accrued liabilities, all of which are recognized at amortized cost.

The Company's accounts payable and accrued liabilities, loans payable, mortgage payable, and due to related parties are classified as other financial liabilities.

Financial instruments that are measured at fair value use inputs, which are classified within a hierarchy that prioritizes their significance. The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are:

- Level 1 Unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2 Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability either directly or indirectly; and
- Level 3 Inputs that are not based on observable market data.

### **Income taxes**

Income tax is recognized in profit or loss except to the extent that it relates to items recognized directly in equity, in which case it is recognized in equity. Current tax expense is the expected tax payable on the taxable income for the year, using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at period end, adjusted for amendments to tax payable with regards to previous years.

Deferred tax is recorded using the statement of financial position liability method, providing for temporary differences, between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and the amounts used for taxation purposes. The following temporary differences are not provided for: goodwill not deductible for tax purposes; the initial recognition of assets or liabilities that affect neither accounting or taxable loss; and differences relating to investments in subsidiaries to the extent that they will probably not reverse in the foreseeable future. The amount of deferred tax provided is based on the expected manner of realization or settlement of the carrying amount of assets and liabilities, using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the statement of financial position date.

A deferred tax asset is recognized only to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the asset can be utilized.

Additional income taxes that arise from the distribution of dividends are recognized at the same time as the liability to pay the related dividend. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when they relate to income taxes levied by the same taxation authority and the Company intends to settle its current tax assets and liabilities on a net basis.

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Expressed in Canadian Dollars

FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2018

# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont'd...)

### Loss per share

The Company presents basic loss per share for its common shares, calculated by dividing the loss attributable to common shareholders of the Company by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the period. Diluted loss per share is calculated by adjusting the weighted average number of common shares outstanding for dilutive instruments. The number of shares included with respect to options, warrants and similar instruments is computed by assuming that outstanding options, warrants and similar instruments were exercised and that the proceeds from such exercises were used to acquire common stock at the average market price during the reporting period. Diluted loss per share does not adjust the loss attributable to common shareholders or the weighted average number of common shares outstanding when the effect is anti-dilutive.

### **Future accounting pronouncements**

The Company has reviewed new and revised accounting pronouncements that have been issued but are not yet effective. The Company has not early adopted any of these standards and is currently evaluating the impact, if any, that these standards might have on its consolidated financial statements.

Accounting Standards Issued and Effective for Annual Reporting Periods Beginning On or After January 1, 2018:

IFRS 9 *Financial Instruments* replaces the current standard IAS 39 Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement, replacing the current classification and measurement criteria for financial assets and liabilities with only two classification categories: amortized cost and fair value.

IFRS 7 is amended to require additional disclosures on transition from IAS 39 to IFRS 9. The Company has adopted this policy and it doesn't have a significant effect on the financial statements. The Company has reviewed new and revised accounting pronouncements that have been issued but are not yet effective. The Company has not early adopted any of these standards and is currently evaluating the impact, if any, that these standards might have on its financial statements.

IFRS 15, Revenue from Contracts with Customers: IFRS 15 is a new standard to establish principles for reporting the nature, amount, timing, and uncertainty of revenue and cash flows arising from an entity's contracts with customers. It provides a single model in order to depict the transfer of promised goods or services to customers. IFRS 15 supersedes IAS 11, Construction Contracts, IAS 18, Revenue, IFRIC 13, Customer Loyalty Programs, IFRIC 15, Agreements for the Construction of Real Estate, IFRIC 18, Transfers of Assets from Customers, and SIC-31, Revenue – Barter Transactions involving Advertising Service.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

Expressed in Canadian Dollars FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2018

#### 3. **EXPLORATION AND EVALUATION ASSETS**

Period Ended	Tom Cat Claims, British Columbia,	Iro	on Property, Ontario		EL5 Ontario	EL1 Property, Ontario	Property #1,5,7 and 8 Ontario	Property #6, Ontario		
March 31, 2018	Canada		Canada		Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada		Total
Acquisition Costs:	Φ 244.146	Ф	510 174	Φ	260,000	Ф 1 000 000	Ф	Ф 520,000	Φ	2 ( 12 220
Balance, beginning of period Cash payment	\$ 244,146	\$	519,174 -	\$	260,000	\$ 1,090,000 250,000	50,000	\$ 530,000	\$	2,643,320 300,000
Balance, end of period	244,146		519,174		260,000	1,340,000	50,000	530,000		2,943,320
<b>Deferred Exploration Costs:</b>										
Balance, beginning of period	317,269		444,551		12,385	119,136	-	-		893,341
Assay	-		-		-	20,709	-	-		20,709
Consulting	-		-		18,307	262,800	-	-		281,107
Field work and other	-		-		12,000	101,203	-	-		112,203
Travel	1,172		-		2,200	-	-	-		3,372
Project management fees	21,500		_		-	-	-	-		21,500
Staking	-		-		-	6,050	-	-		6,050
Supplies	-		-		82	-	-	-		82
Balance, end of period	339,941		444,551		43,974	509,898	-	-		1,354,157
Total	\$ 584,087	\$	963,725	\$	304,974	\$ 1,849,898	\$ 50,000	\$ 530,000	\$	4,282,684

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# 3. EXPLORATION AND EVALUATION ASSETS (cont'd...)

Year Ended September 30, 2017	n Cat Claims, sh Columbia, Canada	Iro	n Property, Ontario Canada	EL5 Ontario Canada	EL1 Property, Ontario Canada	F	Property #6, Ontario Canada	Total
Acquisition Costs: Balance, beginning of year Cash payment Shares issued	\$ 244,146 - -	\$	505,199 13,975	\$ 250,000 10,000	\$ 675,000 10,000 405,000	\$	530,000	\$ 1,674,345 33,975 935,000
Balance, end of year	244,146		519,174	260,000	1,090,000		530,000	2,643,320
Deferred Exploration Costs:								_
Balance, beginning of year	246,239		444,455	385	37,597		-	728,676
Assay	-		-	-	3,512		-	3,512
Staking	1,000		-	-	-		-	1,000
Consulting	-		-	12,000	75,085		-	87,085
Field work and other	-		-	-	1,020		-	1,020
Travel	3,047		-	-	1,922		-	4,969
Project management fees	66,983		-	_	-		-	66,983
Supplies	-		96	-	-		-	96
Balance, end of year	317,269		444,551	12,385	119,136		-	893,341
Total	\$ 561,415	\$	963,725	\$ 272,385	\$ 1,209,136	\$	530,000	\$ 3,536,661

### Tom Cat Claims, British Columbia

The Company owns a 100% interest in certain mining claims, known as the Tom Cat Claims, located in the Nicola Mining District, British Columbia. The claims are subject to a 2% Net Smelter Royalty ("NSR"), of which 1% may be purchased for \$2,000,000 for five years from the start of commercial production.

## Iron Property, Emo, Ontario

The Company entered into a series of agreements, the last of which was finalized during the year ended September 30, 2017, to acquire the right to earn a 60% interest in the iron mineralization on the Emerald Lake Property located north of the town of Emo, Ontario.

Pursuant to the agreements, the Company paid \$65,000 in fiscal 2014, issued 2,865,625 common shares valued at \$386,859 in fiscal 2015 and issued 115,475 common shares valued at \$46,190 in fiscal 2016. In order to complete the acquisition of the 60% interest, the Company was required to pay four additional installments of \$50,000 each commencing April 15, 2016 and continuing every six months to October 17, 2017 and an additional 6,392,000 common shares on the earlier of a positive feasibility or the commencement of commercial production. The Company was also required to incur exploration expenditures of \$1,500,000 by October 15, 2017. The Company has the option to acquire an additional 32% interest in the iron ore mineralization present on the property at terms to be negotiated, plus the right of first refusal on future properties acquired by the vendor.

The Company has not made the cash payments and incurred the required exploration expenditures and is consequentially not in compliance with the terms of their option agreement. The Company is in the process of negotiating and amended agreement.

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## 3. EXPLORATION AND EVALUATION ASSETS (cont'd...)

## EL5 Property, Emo, Ontario

The Company entered into a series of agreements to acquire the right to earn a 50% interest in a mineral exploration property located in Emo, Ontario.

Pursuant to the agreements, the Company paid \$250,000 in fiscal 2015. In order to complete the acquisition of the 50% interest, the Company paid \$10,000 and was required to pay an additional \$250,000 within 18 months of the March 18, 2016 regulatory approval. The Company is also required to incur exploration expenditures of \$2,000,000 by October 22, 2018. The Company has the option to acquire an additional 42% interest in the property at terms to be negotiated, plus the right of first refusal on future properties acquired by the vendor. The property is subject to a 3% NSR.

During the year ended September 30, 2017, the Company amended the agreement to allow for a 12-month extension of performance dates in consideration of a \$10,000 payment by February 13, 2018 or until the Company completes a major funding.

During the period ended March 31, 2018, the Company entered into an amended agreement on its EL1 and EL5 properties. Under this amended agreement, the Company was provided an option to increase its interest in the EL1 and EL5 properties to 60% by paying Emerald Lake Development Corporation ("Emerald Lake") \$2,000,000 in equal instalments of \$500,000 over a two year period. The Company can increase its interest in these properties to 85% by paying Emerald Lake \$8,000,000. The option agreement is subject to net smelter royalties on the EL1 property of 3% and EL5 property of 2%.

### EL1 Property, Emo, Ontario

The Company entered into a series of agreements to acquire the right to earn up to a 60% interest in the EL1 Property located in Emo, Ontario. Pursuant to the agreements, in order to complete the acquisition of an initial 15% interest, the Company is required to:

- i) pay \$100,000 upon regulatory approval (paid in fiscal 2015).
- ii) \$500,000 within 8 months of regulatory approval.
- pay \$1,500,000 within 12 months of the March 14, 2016 regulatory approval which is extended by a one year term extension to March, 2018 to or until a major financing is closed.
- iv) issue 3,500,000 common shares (issued).
  - 2,000,000 issued during the year ended September 30, 2016, valued at \$575,000.
  - 1,500,000 issued during the year ended September 30, 2017, valued at \$405,000.
- v) incur exploration expenditures of \$1,500,000 within 24 months following regulatory approval.

During the year ended September 30, 2016, the agreement was amended to provide the Company with an option to and the right of first refusal to purchase an additional 45% undivided interest in the L1 Property upon completion of the obligations.

During the period ended March 31, 2018, the Company entered into an amended agreement on its EL1 and EL5 properties. Under this amended agreement, the Company was provided an option to increase its interest in the EL1 and EL5 properties to 60% by paying Emerald Lake \$2,000,000 in equal instalments of \$500,000 (paid \$250,000) over a two year period. The Company can increase its interest in these properties to 85% by paying Emerald Lake \$8,000,000. The option agreement is subject to net smelter royalties on the EL1 property of 3% and EL5 property of 2%.

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## 3. EXPLORATION AND EVALUATION ASSETS (cont'd...)

## Emo Ontario Properties, Emo, Ontario

Right of First Refusal Agreement

On September 27, 2016, the Company entered a right of first refusal agreement ("ROFR") with Emerald Lake to acquire 100% of eight additional claim blocks near the town of Emo, Ontario.

During the year ended September 30, 2017, the Company announced that pursuant to the ROFR, it has entered into an agreement, with Emerald Lake. The agreement provides the Company the option to 100% in the mineral rights of certain properties near Emo Ontario for determined numbers of common shares.

The Company and Emerald Lake amended the agreement several times during the year ended September 30 2017. The amended agreement provides the Company the option to acquire any or all of the following properties near Emo Ontario for the designed numbers of common shares: Property #2 for 3,000,000 common shares, Property #5 for 3,000,000 common shares, Property #7 for 1,000,000 common shares, and Property #8 for 500,000 common shares. Any property acquired would be subject to a net smelter royalty payable to Emerald Lake.

During the period ended March 31, 2018, the Company agreed to purchase a 100% interest in Property #1, Property #5, Property #7 and Property #8 by paying \$50,000 (paid) and issuing 10,500,000 shares (issued subsequently) to Emerald Lake Development Corp., subject to a 2% NSR, 1% of which may be purchased for \$1,000,000. During the period ended March 31, 2018, the TSX-V approved the purchase.

## Property #6, Emo, Ontario

In January 2017, pursuant to the ROFR, the Company entered into a purchase agreement, with Emerald Lake to buy a 100% interest in the mineral rights hosted by the property known as Property #6 near Emo, Ontario. The acquisition remains subject to TSX-V Approval.

In order to complete the purchase, the Company issued 2,000,000 common shares valued at \$530,000 to ELD. A royalty consisting of 3% of net smelter returns shall be payable to Emerald Lake upon the commencement of commercial production.

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# 4. LAND, BUILDING AND EQUIPMENT

Equipment is carried at cost less accumulated amortization. Details are as follows:

		F	furniture and						
	Vehicles	]	Equipment	C	Computer	]	Building <sup>(1)</sup>	Land <sup>(1)</sup>	Total
Cost									
Balance, September 30, 2016	\$ -	\$	15,974	\$	9,671	\$	120,000	\$ 145,290	\$ 290,935
Additions	15,000		-		-		_	_	15,000
Balance, September 30, 2017	 15,000		15,974		9,671		120,000	145,290	305,935
Additions	-		11,845		-		-	-	11,845
Balance, March 31, 2018	\$ 15,000	\$	27,819	\$	9,671	\$	120,000	\$ 145,290	\$ 317,780
Accumulated depreciation									
Balance, September 30, 2016	\$ _	\$	11,348	\$	9,671	\$	9,600	\$ -	\$ 30,619
Additions	2,250		926		-		4,800	_	7,976
Balance, September 30, 2017	2,250		12,274		9,671		14,400	-	38,595
Additions	1,913		1,258		-		2,400	_	5,571
Balance, March 31, 2018	\$ 4,163	\$	13,532	\$	9,671	\$	16,800	\$ -	\$ 44,166
Carrying amounts									
Balance, September 30, 2017	\$ 12,750	\$	3,700	\$	-	\$	105,600	\$ 145,290	\$ 267,340
Balance, March 31, 2018	\$ 10,837	\$	14,287	\$	-	\$	103,200	\$ 145,290	\$ 273,614

<sup>(1)</sup> Land and building are listed as collateral for the mortgage payable.

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# 5. LOANS PAYABLE

5. LUANSTATABLE	March 31, 2018	Sep	tember 30, 2017
i) During the year ended September 30, 2015, the Company entered into a \$250,000 debenture loan. The debenture matured on March 28, 2017 and bears interest at a rate of 10% per annum payable annually. The loan was convertible into common shares of the Company at a price of \$0.32 per share at any time prior to maturity.	\$ 321,711	\$	309,246
On issuance, the loan has been classified into its separate loan liability and conversion feature equity components in the Company's financial statements using the fair value method and an effective interest rate of 12%. The liability was valued first, resulting in an initial amount of \$242,164 being allocated to the liability and \$7,836 being allocated to the conversion feature. Over the term of the loan this carrying value was accreted to the \$250,000 principal amount using the effective-interest-rate method, with an effective interest rate of 12%. During the period ended March 31, 2018, the corresponding interest and accretion of \$12,465 (2017 - \$12,192) charged to operations.			
ii) During the year ended September 30, 2014, the Company entered into two debenture loan agreements whereby the Company borrowed \$200,000. The loans bear simple interest at 12% per annum and were repayable by December 13, 2014. Pursuant to the agreements, the lenders had the right to convert all or any portion of the accrued interest into common shares of the Company prior to the end of the term. The loan is secured by certain assets of the Company.	150,959		144,975
During the year ended September 30, 2015, the Company settled \$100,000 of the principal debt for shares. The remaining \$100,000 of principal and interest remained unpaid. Interest continues to accrue with no additional penalties. During the period ended March 31, 2018, the Company accrued \$5,984 (2017 – \$5,984) of interest.			
iii) During the year ended September 30, 2014, the Company financed the acquisition of land and building with a mortgage payable of \$260,117. Mortgage was due on August 15, 2015. The mortgage is secured by land and a building in the district of Rainy River, Ontario. During the year ended September 30, 2016, the Company paid \$27,150 to reduce the mortgage payable and accrued \$29,618 in interest. During the year ended September 30, 2017, the Company paid \$22,213 to reduce the mortgage payable and accrued \$29,618 in interest. During the period ended March 31, 2018, the Company paid \$27,150 to reduce the mortgage payable and accrued \$7,405 in interest.	261,323		273,664
iv) During the year ended September 30, 2016, the Company received \$96,280 from the CEO of the Company, consisting of a series of non-interest bearing, unsecured advances with no fixed terms of repayment. The Company repaid \$5,000 of the amounts advanced during the year ended September 30, 2016. During the year ended September 30, 2017, the Company received \$187,700 and repaid \$67,000 and settled \$80,000 with issuance of common shares. During the period ended March 31, 2018, the Company received \$8,950 and repaid \$134,000.	6,930		131,980
v) During the year ended September 30, 2017, the Company entered into a \$50,000 convertible debenture loan. The debenture loan bears interest at 12% per annum payable annually, is convertible at \$0.30 per common share until July 11, 2018 and is secured by the assets of the Company. On issuance the liability was valued first at \$50,000, the remaining value of \$Nil was assigned to the equity component of the debt. During the period ended March 31, 2018, the Company accrued \$2,252 (2017 - \$1,299) of interest and the loan was fully settled through the issuance of common shares (Note 6).	-		54,307
Total loan payable	\$ 740,923	\$	914,172

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## 6. CAPITAL STOCK AND SHARE-BASED PAYMENT RESERVE

During the period ended March 31, 2018, the Company:

- i) closed a non-brokered private placement and issued 2,100,000 units at \$0.20 per unit for proceeds of \$420,000. Each unit consists of one common share and one common share purchase warrant. Each warrant may be exercised by the holder to purchase an additional common share at a price of \$0.30 on or before May 6, 2019
- ii) closed a non-brokered private placement and issued 2,000,000 units at \$0.20 per unit for proceeds of \$400,000. Each unit consists of one common share and one common share purchase warrant. Each warrant may be exercised by the holder to purchase an additional common share at a price of \$0.25 on or before June 3, 2019. The Company paid share issuance costs of \$4,200 and 21,000 finders' warrants exercisable at \$0.25 on or before June 3, 2019.
- iii) closed a non-brokered flow-through private placement and issued 2,000,000 units at \$0.25 per unit for proceeds of \$500,000, of which \$18,750 was received subsequently. Each unit consists of one common share and one-half common share purchase warrant. Each warrant may be exercised by the holder to purchase an additional common share at a price of \$0.30 on or before June 10, 2019. The Company paid share issuance costs of \$14,753 and 59,010 finders' warrants exercisable at \$0.30 on or before June 10, 2019.
- iv) closed a non-brokered private placement and issued 1,400,000 units at \$0.50 per unit for proceeds of \$700,000. Each unit consists of one common share and one common share purchase warrant. Each warrant may be exercised by the holder to purchase an additional common share at a price of \$0.52 on or before January 18, 2020.
- v) issued 112,727 units to a creditor at \$0.91 per unit, to settle debts aggregating \$56,559 resulting in a loss of \$46,023 on the settlement of debt. Each unit is comprised of one common share and one common purchase warrant. Each warrant may be exercised by the holder to purchase an additional common share at a price of \$0.68 on or before February 14, 2020.
- vi) issued 665,000 common shares pursuant to exercise of options for gross proceeds of \$232,175 of which \$3,500 received subsequently.
- vii) issued 450,000 common shares pursuant to exercise of warrant for gross proceeds of \$227,250.

During the year ended September 30, 2017, the Company:

- i) closed a non-brokered private placement and issued 115,000 units for net proceeds of \$40,250. Each unit consists of one common share, issued at \$0.35 per share, and one-half common share purchase warrant. Each whole warrant may be exercised by the holder to purchase an additional common share at a price of \$0.50 on or before November 15, 2018. The proceeds were received during the year ended September 30, 2016.
- ii) issued 2,409,500 common shares pursuant to exercise of warrants for gross proceeds of \$503,600. The Company received \$100,000 during the year ended September 30, 2016 for 2017 warrant exercises. The Company received an additional \$4,000 during the year ended September 30, 2017 for warrants to be exercised subsequent to September 30, 2017.
- iii) issued 2,000,000 shares at a value of \$530,000 pursuant to the acquisition of the Property #6 (Note 3). The Company paid share issuance costs of \$3,200.

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# 6. CAPITAL STOCK AND SHARE-BASED PAYMENT RESERVE (cont'd...)

- iv) closed a debt settlement and issued 1,325,577 common shares (valued at \$371,162, resulting in a gain on settlement of accounts payable of \$26,511) to creditors to settle debts aggregating \$397,673 of which 450,000 common shares for debts aggregating \$135,000 were issued to related parties. The Company paid share issuance costs of \$2,489.
- v) issued 1,500,000 shares at a value of \$405,000 pursuant to the acquisition of the EL1 Property (Note 3).

## Stock options

The Company has a stock option plan under which it is authorized to grant options to executive officers and directors, employees and consultants enabling them to acquire up to 10% of the issued and outstanding common stock of the Company. Under the plan, the exercise price of each option equals the market price of the Company's stock, less an applicable discount, as calculated on the date of grant. The options can be granted for a maximum term of 5 years and vest at the discretion of the board of directors.

A summary of changes in options during the period is as follows:

	Number of options	Veighted average ise price
Outstanding and exercisable September 30, 2016	2,775,000	\$ 0.58
Cancelled/Expired	(1,860,000)	0.67
Outstanding and exercisable September 30, 2017	915,000	0.38
Granted	5,500,000	0.37
Exercised	(665,000)	0.35
Cancelled/Expired	(500,000)	0.30
Outstanding and exercisable March 31, 2018	5,250,000	\$ 0.38

The following stock options were outstanding at March 31, 2018:

			Number of
	Exercise	Number of	Options
Expiry Date	Price	Options	Exercisable
April 3, 2018	\$ 0.35	115,000*	115,000
May 7, 2018	\$ 0.40	350,000**	350,000
September 7, 2018	\$ 0.40	25,000	25,000
September 17, 2018	\$ 0.43	10,000	10,000
October 3, 2019	\$ 0.30	3,250,000***	3,250,000
December 19, 2019	\$ 0.50	600,000	600,000
January 14, 2020	\$ 0.60	900,000	900,000
		5.250.000	5,2250,000

<sup>\* 15,000</sup> options exercised and 100,000 expired subsequently

<sup>\*\* 150,000</sup> options exercised and 200,000 expired subsequently

<sup>\*\*\* 50,000</sup> options exercised subsequently

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# **6. CAPITAL STOCK AND SHARE-BASED PAYMENT RESERVE** (cont'd...)

# Stock options (cont'd...)

Share-based compensation

During the period ended March 31, 2018, the Company:

- i) granted 4,000,000 options values at \$406,195, exercisable at a price of \$0.30 per option for a period of two years from the date of grant.
- ii) granted 600,000 options values at \$214,654, exercisable at a price of \$0.50 per option for a period of two years from the date of grant.
- granted 900,000 options values at \$465,745, exercisable at a price of \$0.60 per option for a period of two years from the date of grant.

The weighted average fair value of each stock option granted during the period was \$0.33 (September 30, 2017 - \$Nil), calculated using the Black-Scholes option-pricing model on the grant date using the following weighted average assumptions:

	Period ended March 31, 2018	Year ended September 30, 2017
Volatility	84.46%	-
Risk-free interest rate	1.56%	-
Dividend yield	0.00%	-
Expected life	2 years	-
Expected forfeiture rate	0.00%	-

### Warrants

A summary of changes in warrants during the period is as follows:

	Number of warrants	Weighted average exercise price
Outstanding September 30, 2016	4,530,167	\$ 0.25
Granted	57,500	0.50
Exercised	(2,409,500)	0.21
Expired	(1,499,167)	0.21
Outstanding September 30, 2017	679,000	0.51
Granted	6,692,737	0.32
Exercised	(450,000)	0.51
Expired	(25,000)	0.55
Outstanding March 31, 2018	6,896,737	\$ 0.32

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# **6.** CAPITAL STOCK AND SHARE-BASED PAYMENT RESERVE (cont'd...)

Warrants (cont'd...)

The following warrants were outstanding at March 31, 2018:

Number of Warrants	Exercise Price	Evniny Data
vv arrains	riice	Expiry Date
146,500*	\$ 0.50	May 3, 2018
57,500	\$ 0.50	November 6, 2018
2,100,000**	\$ 0.25	May 6, 2019
2,021,000***	\$ 0.25	June 3, 2019
1,059,010****	\$ 0.30	June 10, 2019
1,400,000	\$ 0.50	January 14, 2020
112,727	\$ 0.68	February 14, 2020
6 906 727		

<sup>6,896,737</sup> 

## 7. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND KEY MANAGEMENT COMPENSATION

Key management personnel are those persons having authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Company, directly or indirectly. Key management personnel include the Company's executive officers. Other than disclosed below, there was no other compensation paid to key management during the period ended March 31, 2018 and 2017. During the period ended March 31, 2018, the Company paid or accrued:

- (i) management fees of \$135,462 (2017 \$31,116) to the CEO, former CEO, CFO and companies controlled by CEO, former CEO, and CFO of the Company.
- (ii) directors fees of \$12,815 (2017 \$8,914) to directors and a former director of the Company.
- (iii) share-based compensation of \$345,007 (2017 \$Nil) to directors of the Company

Included in due to related parties as at March 31, 2018 is \$234,215 (September 30, 2017 - \$194,384) due to directors, a spouse of a director, former directors and companies controlled by directors.

At March 31, 2018, the Company owed \$6,930 (September 30, 2017 - \$131,980) for loans received from the former CEO.

## 8. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

The Company's primary objectives in capital management are to safeguard the Company's ability to continue as a going concern in order to provide return for shareholders and to maintain sufficient funds to finance the exploration of its exploration and evaluation interests. Capital is comprised of the Company's shareholders' equity. As at March 31, 2018, the Company's shareholders' equity was \$4,204,693 (September 30, 2017 – \$2,466,286).

The Company manages its capital structure to maximize its financial flexibility making adjustments to it in response to changes in economic conditions and the risk characteristics of the underlying assets and business opportunities. The Company does not presently utilize any quantitative measures to monitor its capital and is not subject to externally imposed capital requirements. There were no changes in the Company's approach to capital management during the period ended March 31, 2018.

<sup>\* 18,500</sup> warrants exercised and 128,000 warrants expired subsequently

<sup>\*\* 250,000</sup> warrants exercised subsequently

<sup>\*\*\* 10,500</sup> warrants exercised subsequently

<sup>\*\*\*\* 152,400</sup> warrants exercised subsequently

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## 9. FINANCIAL RISK FACTORS

The Company's risk exposures and the impact on the Company's financial instruments are summarized below:

The carrying value of the Company's receivables, due from related parties, accounts payable and accrued liabilities, due to related parties, and mortgage payable approximate their fair value because of the short-term nature of these instruments. Cash is carried at a fair value using a level 1 fair value measurement. Loans payable are accounted for using the effective interest rate method.

Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of loss associated with counterparty's inability to fulfill its payment obligations. The Company's management believes it has no significant credit risk.

Liquidity risk

The Company's approach to managing liquidity risk is to ensure that it will have sufficient liquidity to meet liabilities when due. At March 31, 2018, the Company had a cash balance of \$484,628 (September 30, 2017 - \$71,174) to settle current liabilities of \$1,099,048 (September 30, 2017 - \$1,435,789). All of the Company's accounts payable and accrued liabilities have contractual maturities of 30 days or due on demand and are subject to normal trade terms. The Company expects to fund these liabilities through the use of existing cash resources and additional equity financing.

Market risk

Market risk is the risk of loss that may arise from changes in market factors such as interest rates, foreign exchange rates, and commodity and equity prices.

### a) Interest rate risk

The Company has cash balances held with financial institutions. The Company is satisfied with the credit rating of its bank.

### b) Foreign currency risk

The Company is exposed to foreign currency risk on fluctuations related to cash and accounts payable and accrued liabilities that are denominated in a foreign currency. As at March 31, 2018, the Company had minimal cash amounts in foreign currencies and considers foreign currency risk insignificant.

## c) Price risk

The Company is exposed to price risk with respect to commodity and equity prices. Equity price risk is defined as the potential adverse impact on the Company's earnings due to movements in individual equity prices or general movements in the level of the stock market. Commodity price risk is defined as the potential adverse impact on earnings and economic value due to commodity price movements and volatilities. The Company closely monitors commodity prices of commodities, individual equity movements, and the stock market to determine the appropriate course of action to be taken by the Company.

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## 10. SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE WITH RESPECT TO CASH FLOWS

Significant non-cash transactions during the period ended March 31, 2018 include the Company:

- i) issued 80,010 finders' warrants at a value of \$29,329 pursuant to private placements.
- ii) issued 112,727 shares valued at \$102,582 to settle loan payable.
- iii) transferred \$144,002 from share-based payment reserve to share capital upon exercise of options.
- iv) transferred \$35,000 from share-based payment reserve to share capital upon exercise of warrants.

At March 31, 2018, the Company had an accounts payable balance of \$7,000 (September 30, 2017 - \$29,000) related to exploration and evaluation asset expenditures.

Significant non-cash transactions during the year ended September 30, 2017 include the Company:

- i) issued shares in settlement of \$371,162 worth of accounts payable and accrued liabilities including \$15,000 for acquisition of equipment.
- ii) issued 2,000,000 shares at a value of \$530,000 pursuant to the acquisition of the Property #6.
- iii) issued 1,500,000 shares at a value of \$405,000 pursuant to the acquisition of the EL1 Property (formerly known as the Allen Property).

## 11. SEGMENTED INFORMATION

The Company has one operating segment, being the exploration of exploration and evaluation assets in Canada. The Company's equipment and exploration and evaluation assets at March 31, 2018 were \$4,556,298 (September 30, 2017 - \$3,804,001).

### 12. SUBSIDIARIES

Significant subsidiaries of the Company are as follows:

	Country of Incorporation	Principal Activity	Effective interest for 2018 and 2017
Minera Sierra Gioc SA	Mexico	Holding company	100%
Sierra Iron Ore USA	United States	Mineral exploration	100%

## 13. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Subsequent to March 31, 2018, the Company:

- i) issued 10,500,000 shares at a value of \$5,355,000 pursuant to the acquisition of Emo Ontario Properties (Note 3).
- ii) issued 215,000 common shares and received \$80,250 on exercise of stock options.
- iii) issued 431,400 common shares and received \$431,402 on exercised of warrants.

FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2018

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited – Prepared by Management) Expressed in Canadian Dollars

# 13. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS (cont'd...)

iv) closed the first tranche of a non- brokered private placement to strategic investors and issued 1,272,726 shares at \$0.55 per unit for gross proceeds of \$700,000. Each unit consists of one common share of the Company and one full share purchase warrant. Each warrant may be exercised by the holder to purchase an additional common share at a price of \$0.70 on or before May 24, 2020.